

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF  
HOMELAND SECURITY, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 25-cv-3675 (BAH)

Judge Beryl A. Howell

**ORDER**

Upon consideration of plaintiffs the Chamber of Commerce of the United States and the Association of American Universities' Motion for a Preliminary Injunction or, in the Alternative, Summary Judgment, ECF No. 18; defendants the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of State, and their respective Secretaries in their official capacities' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, ECF No. 37; defendants' Motion to Dismiss the Complaint, ECF No. 50; the memoranda and exhibits submitted in support and opposition; and the entire record herein, for the reasons set forth in the accompanying Memorandum Opinion, it is hereby:

**ORDERED** that plaintiffs' Motion for a Preliminary Injunction or, in the Alternative, Summary Judgment, ECF No. 18, is **DENIED**; it is further

**ORDERED** that defendants' Cross-Motion for Summary Judgment, ECF No. 37, is **GRANTED**; it is further

**ORDERED** that defendants' Motion to Dismiss the Complaint, ECF No. 50, is **DENIED** as moot; it is further

**ORDERED** that judgment is entered in favor of defendants; and it is further

**ORDERED** that the Clerk of the Court is directed to close this case.

**SO ORDERED.**

*This is a final and appealable order.*

Date: December 23, 2025

**BERYL A. HOWELL**  
United States District Judge