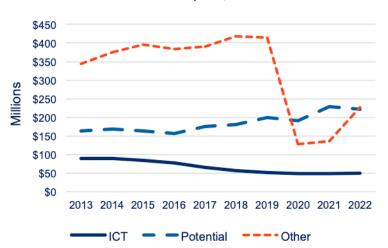
## California's 21st and Digital Trade

CA-21 Services Exports, 2013-2022



ICT services exports fell from \$90 million in 2013 to \$49 million in 2022 (-46%), but still supported 48 direct and 46 indirect jobs in 2022.

Potentially ICT-enabled services exports grew from \$164 million to \$221 million (35%), supporting 720 direct and 516 indirect jobs in 2022.

Exports of other services grew from \$345 million in 2013 to \$415 million in 2019 (20%), before falling sharply due to Covid-19. They have not yet fully recovered.

California's 21st district's digitally tradeable services exports supported 768 direct and 561 indirect American jobs in 2022.

Top Markets for Digitally Tradeable Services from CA-21, 2022 (\$M)

Country	ICT	Potential	Total
Europe	\$14	\$105	\$119
Asia & Pacific (ex. China)	\$5.6	\$44	\$50
Central & South America	\$20	\$21	\$41
North America	\$7.0	\$29	\$36
Middle East & Africa	\$1.7	\$11	\$12
China	\$0.7	\$10	\$11

Europe was California's 21st district's top market for digitally tradeable services, followed by Asia & Pacific (ex. China).

California's 21st district's exports of potentially ICT-enabled services to Ireland grew from \$8.2 million in 2013 to \$19 million (+136%) in 2022.

The "Digital Dozen" accounted for \$110 million out of California's 21st district's \$270 million in exports of digitally tradeable services in 2022.

Top Digitally Tradeable Services Exports from CA-21, 2022 (\$M)

Type (ICT in bold)	Total
Telecommunications Services	\$47
Business Management and Consulting Services	\$33
Payments for Trademarks	\$30
Misc. Business, Professional, and Technical Services	\$29
Legal Services	\$27
Other	\$104

Telecommunications services are the top ICT services export, but fell from \$89 million in 2013 to \$47 million in 2022 (-47%).

Business management and consulting services are California's 21st district's top potentially ICT-enabled services export, growing from \$20 million in 2013 to \$33 million in 2022 (65%).