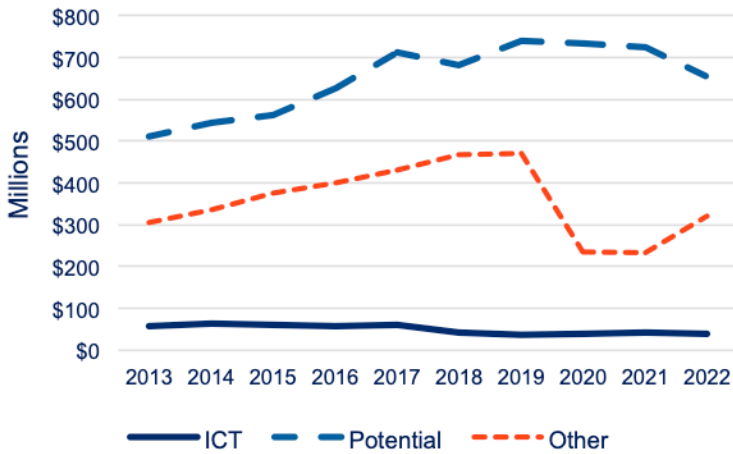




# California's 8th and Digital Trade

CA-8 Services Exports, 2013-2022



ICT services exports fell from \$58 million in 2013 to \$38 million in 2022 (-34%), but still supported 82 direct and 66 indirect jobs in 2022.

Potentially ICT-enabled services exports grew from \$511 million to \$655 million (28%), supporting 1,956 direct and 1,369 indirect jobs in 2022.

Exports of other services grew from \$304 million in 2013 to \$470 million in 2019 (54%), before falling sharply due to Covid-19. They have not yet fully recovered.

**California's 8th district's digitally tradeable services exports supported 2,038 direct and 1,435 indirect American jobs in 2022.**

Top Markets for Digitally Tradeable Services from CA-8, 2022 (\$M)

Country	ICT	Potential	Total
Europe	\$14	\$341	\$355
Asia & Pacific (ex. China)	\$8.2	\$123	\$131
Central & South America	\$7.3	\$85	\$92
North America	\$5.6	\$57	\$62
China	\$1.4	\$25	\$26
Middle East & Africa	\$1.0	\$25	\$26

Europe was California's 8th district's top market for digitally tradeable services, followed by Asia & Pacific (ex. China).

California's 8th district's exports of potentially ICT-enabled services to Ireland grew from \$44 million in 2013 to \$96 million (+119%) in 2022.

The "Digital Dozen" accounted for \$233 million out of California's 8th district's \$693 million in exports of digitally tradeable services in 2022.

Top Digitally Tradeable Services Exports from CA-8, 2022 (\$M)

Type (ICT in bold)	Total
<b>Business Management and Consulting Services</b>	\$136
Royalties from Industrial Processes	\$102
Research and Development and Testing Services	\$99
Financial Management and Advisory Services	\$74
Architectural, Engineering, and Misc. Technical Services	\$37
Other	\$244

Computer software services are the top ICT services export, growing from \$5.3 million in 2013 to \$18 million in 2022 (238%).

Business management and consulting services are California's 8th district's top potentially ICT-enabled services export, growing from \$53 million in 2013 to \$136 million in 2022 (158%).